

White Varietals	Key Markers	Nose	Non-Fruit	Oak	Structure
<i>Chardonnay</i> <i>(Chablis, Burgundy, Maconnais, California)</i>	Butter Mineral Chalk Complex Finish	Apple Pear - Peach Lemon Mango Pineapple Orchard Brioche Butter-Lees Cream Bread Dough	Minerality,, Chalk, Shells = Chablis Balanced= Mearsault or Cote d'or Over-Oak = CA	Old World= Vanilla Nutmeg New World= Coconut Baking Spices	Med to High Acid Med to Med + ABV Low ABV=Chablis Longer Finish Low to Med Acidity = CA
<i>Riesling</i> <i>(Alsace, Mosel, Rhein, Clare Valley, Eden Valley)</i>	Richer TDN-Petrol	Peach Green Apple Quince Citrus Peel Orange Blossom Lime	Petrol Slate Steely Minerality Honey Beeswax Jasmine	None	Hi Acidity Low ABV=Germany Med+ ABV=Alsace AUS Fruit Forward Possible RS
<i>Sauvignon Blanc</i> <i>(Loire, Bordeaux, Napa, Sonoma, Marlborough)</i>	Grapefruit Pyrazines Cat Pee Greenish	Grapefruit Citrus Gooseberry Grass Green Melon White Peach Nettles Pyrazines	Crisp Acidity Mouth Watering Tart / Racy Aromatic Chalk=Sancerre	Usually none Some in CA	Med+ to Hi Acidity Lower Alcohol High Fruit Light Body

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<i>Pinot Gris</i> <i>(Italy-Alsace)</i>	Phenolic Bitterness Copper Less Nose Botrytis-FR	Lemon Yellow Apple Melon Pith Nectarine	Peanut Shell Honeysuckle Bitter Phenolics Stale Beer Possible RS	None	Med Acidity Med + ABV Diminished Aroma Light Body
<i>Chenin Blanc</i> <i>(Loire)</i>	Botrytis Sulfur Chalk	Lemon Pear Yellow apple Honey	Smarties - Olive Wet Stone Wax / wool Chamomille	Less to no oak	Med+ to High Acidity Med + ABV Off Dry - Potential RS
<i>Gewurztraminer</i> <i>(Alsace)</i>	Spice Lo ABV Richer	Exotic Lychee Ripe Stone Fruit Phenolics	Bitterness / Spice Rose Herbal Tea Perfumed Lavendar Sandalwood	None	Low to Med - Acidity Med to Med + ABV Smells sweeter than tastes Full Bodied
<i>Torrontes</i> <i>(Mendoza-Salta)</i>	Soap Perfumed	Meyer lemon Peach Lemon Peel	Perfumed Rose – Geranium Soap Dish Air Freshener Jasmine	None	Med Acidity Med ABV Med Bodied Fruit Forward
<i>Viognier</i> <i>(Condrieu)</i>	Flabby	Tangerine Peaches Honeysuckle Fruit Cocktail	Crème Fraiche Aromatic – Rose Perfumed Oily	Some	Low to Med Acidity Med to High ABV Full Bodied Off-Dry
<i>Albarino</i> <i>(Rias Baixas)</i>	Terpenes: Floral Hops	Citrus – Lime Floral Grapefruit Nectarines Sweet Notes	Floral Orange Blossom Gravel Almond	None	Med ABV Med + Acidity Light Bodied